

Narrower streets encourage lower vehicle speeds while maintaining the same capacity as wider streets. This creates a safer street for people both inside and outside of vehicles.

Petritsch, T. (2008). *The Influence of Lane Widths on Safety and Capacity*. Sprinkle Consulting & the National Association of Transportation Officials. Retrieved from https://nacto.org/docs/usdg/lane_widths_on_safety_and_capacity_petritsch.pdf



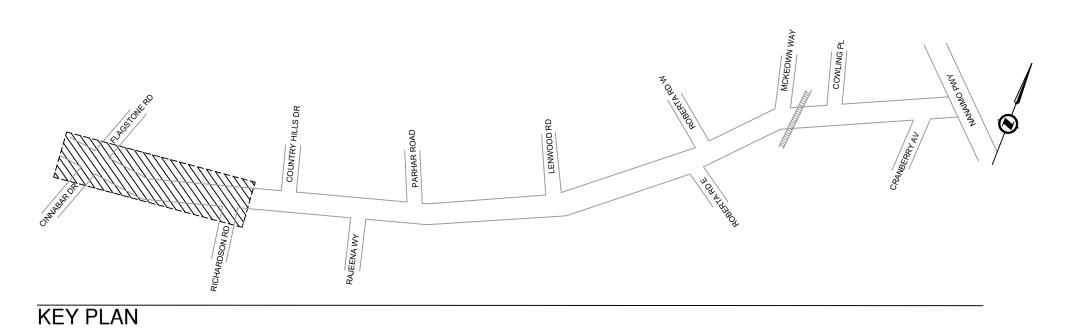
CONCRETE MEDIANS FOR TRAFFIC CALMING



FLEXIBLE POSTS AND CONCRETE PARKING CURBS TO NARROW STREET



RAISED PEDESTRIAN CROSSING WITH SIGNAGE FOR TRAFFIC CALMING



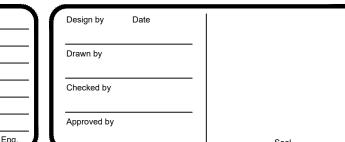
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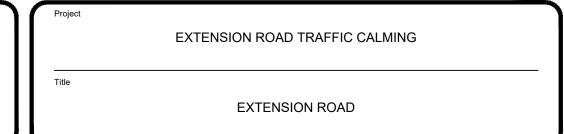


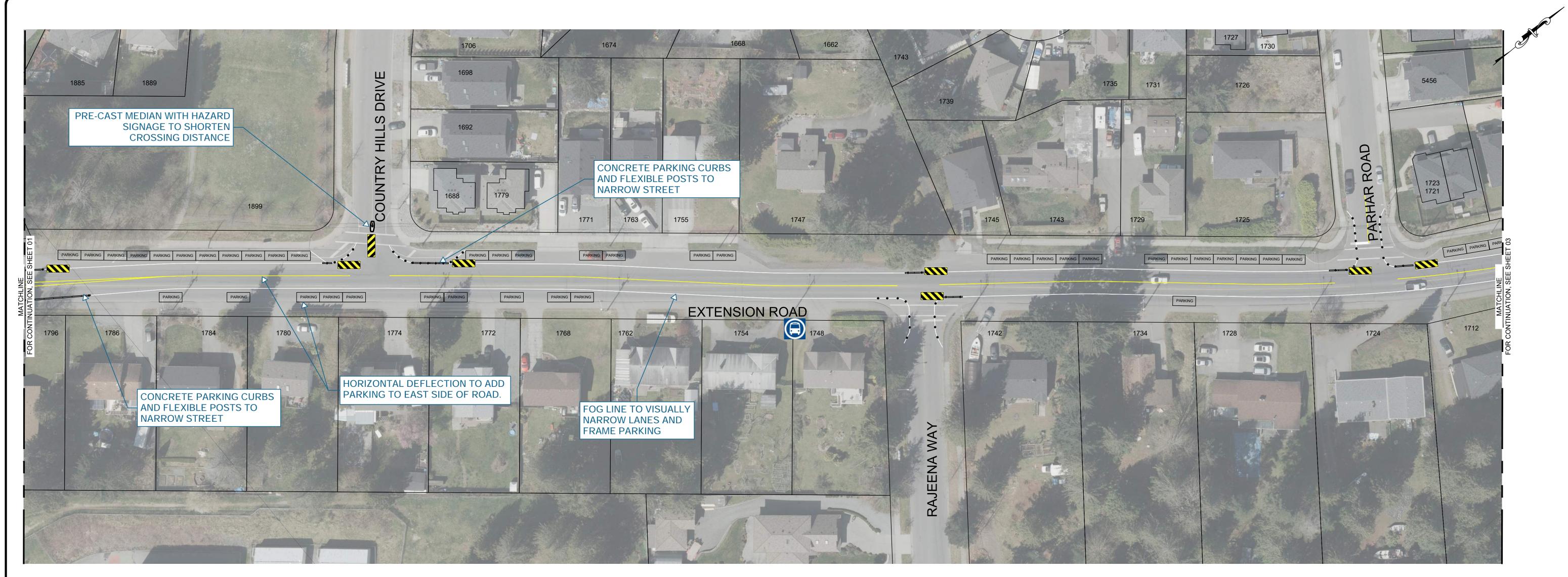
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An adult struck by a vehicle traveling at 65km/h is more than 5 times as likely to be killed than by a vehicle traveling at 50km/h. When speeds are less than 50km/h, the risk of death is less than 10%.

Richards, D.C. (2010). Relationship between speed and risk of fatal injury: Pedestrians and Car Occupants. Department for Transport, London: Transport Research Laboratory. Retrieved from https://nacto.org/docs/usdg/relationship_between_speed_risk_fatal_injury_pedestrians_and_car_occupants_richards.pdf

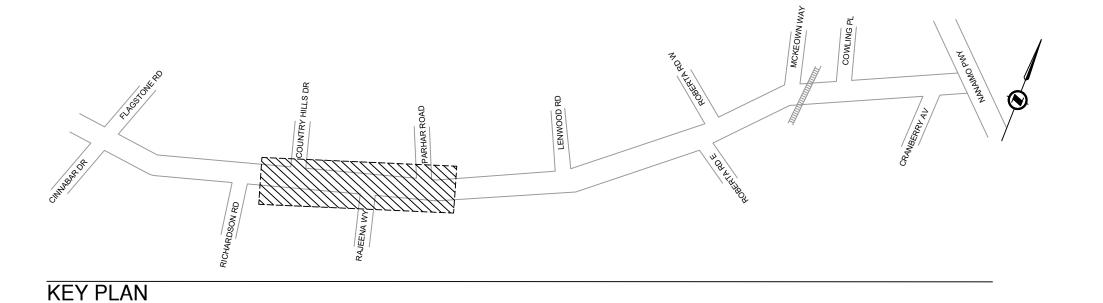






FLEXIBLE POSTS TO REDUCE CROSSING DISTANCE

PRE-CAST MEDIAN WITH HAZARD SIGNAGE FOR TRAFFIC CALMING

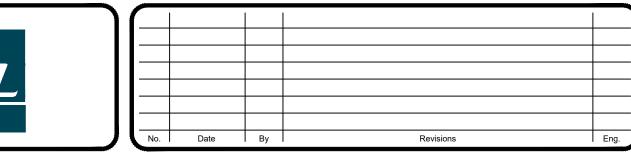


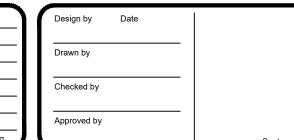
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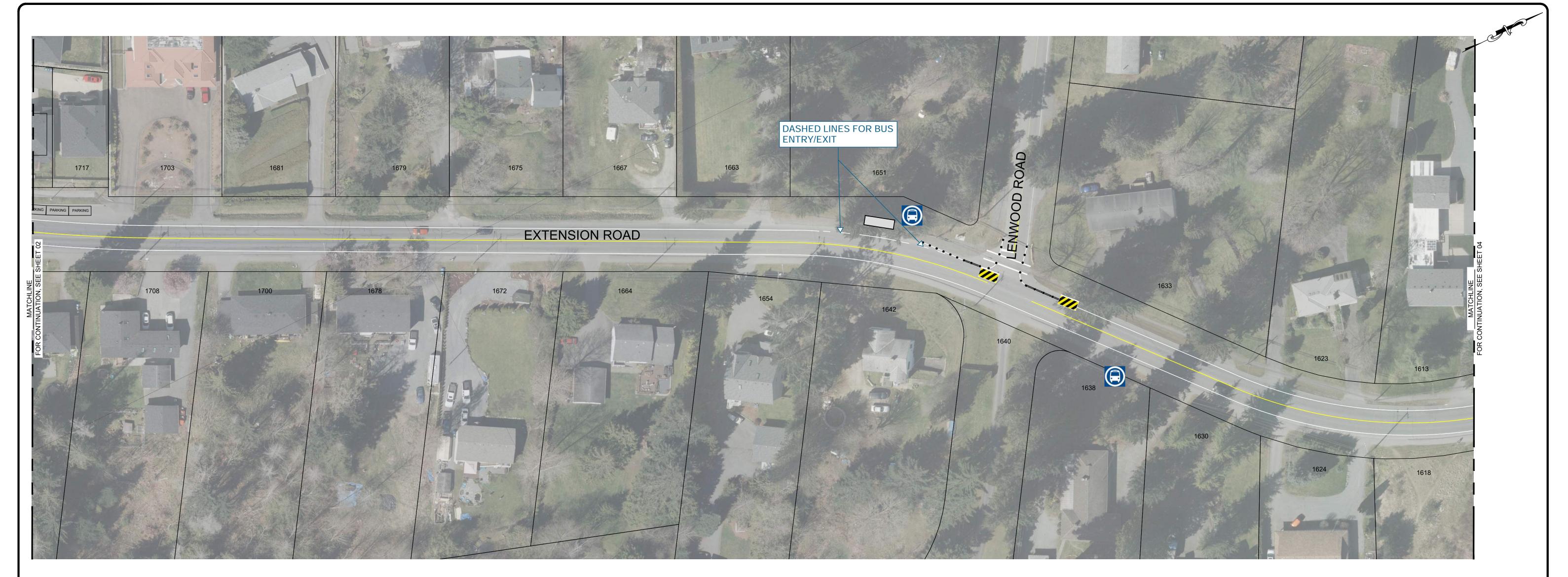






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Wide turns at intersections encourage higher vehicle speeds. Curb extensions create **safer intersections** by reducing vehicle speeds with tighter turns and **shortening the crossing distance** for people walking.

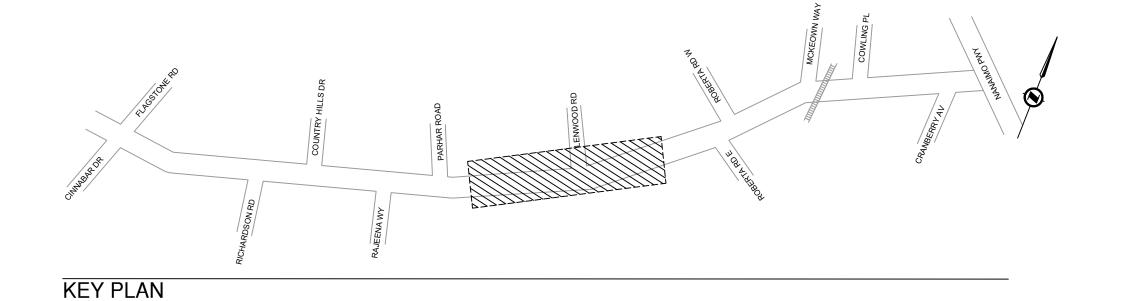
Levine, K. (2012). *Curb Radius and Injury Severity at Intersections*. Institute of Transportation Studies Library, UC Berkeley. Retrieved from https://nacto.org/docs/usdg/curb_radius_and_injury_severity_at_intersections_levine.pdf



CONCRETE BUS STOP PAD



FLEXIBLE POSTS TO TIGHTEN CORNER RADIUS AND REDUCE PEDESTRIAN CROSSING DISTANCES

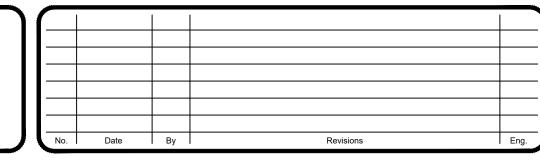


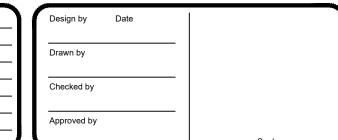
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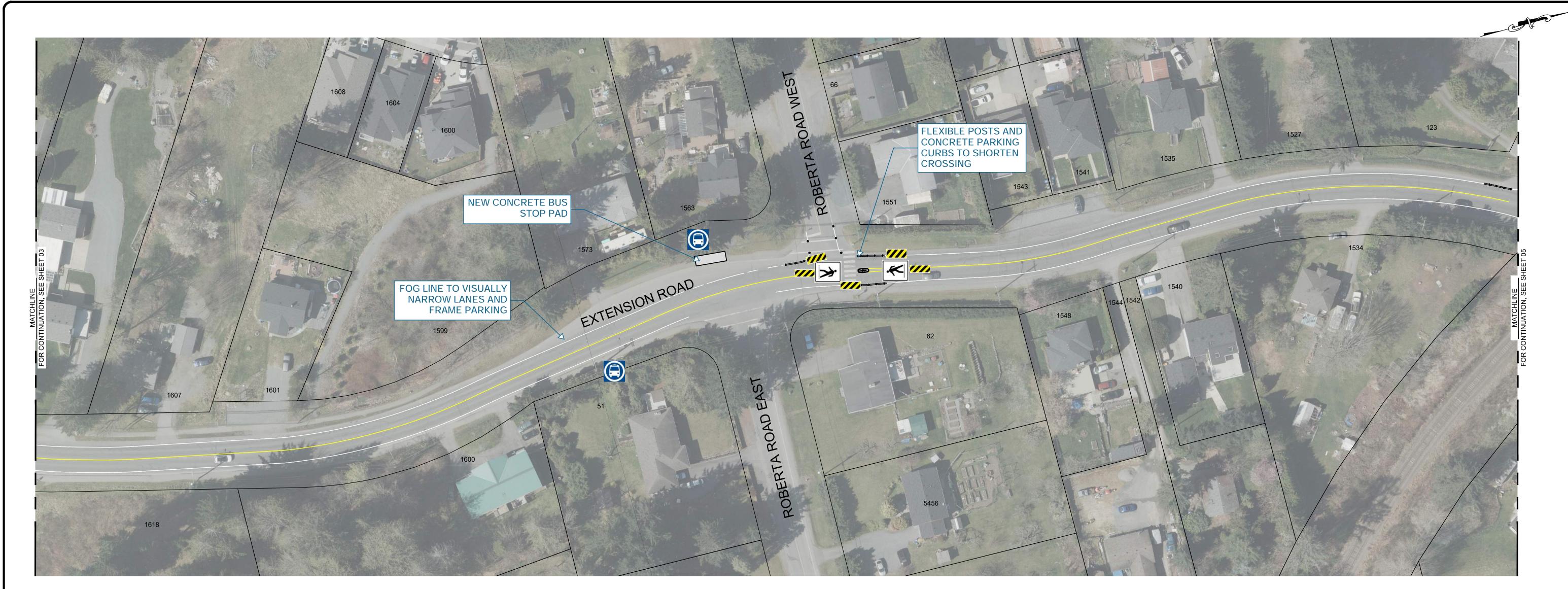


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EXTENSION ROAD TRAFFIC CALMING

Title

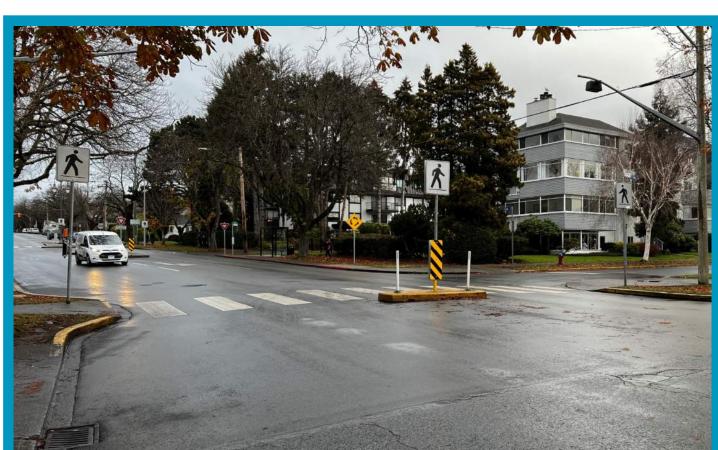
EXTENSION ROAD



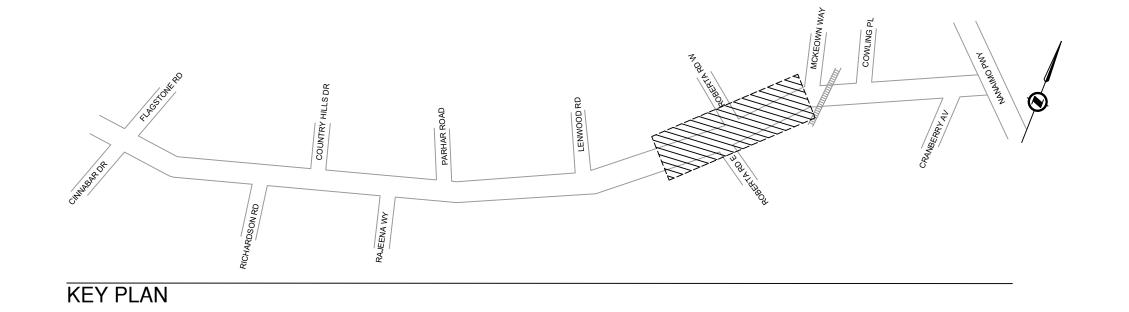
Medians encourage **lower vehicle speeds** by reducing lane widths and creating **visual complexity**. Applied at crosswalks, medians reduce the amount of time people walking spend exposed to vehicles.

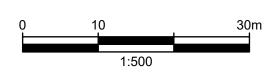
Speed Reduction Mechanisms. Urban Street Design Guide - National Association of Transportation Officials.
Retrieved from
https://nacto.org/publication/urban-street-design-guide/design-controls/design-speed/speed-reduction-mechanisms/





PEDESTRIAN CROSSING WITH PRE-CAST CONCRETE MEDIANS AND SIGNAGE

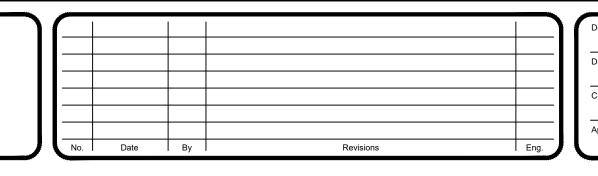




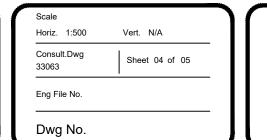
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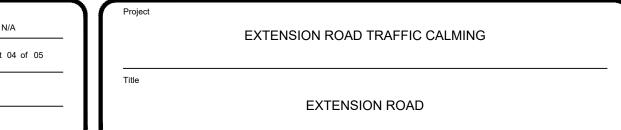
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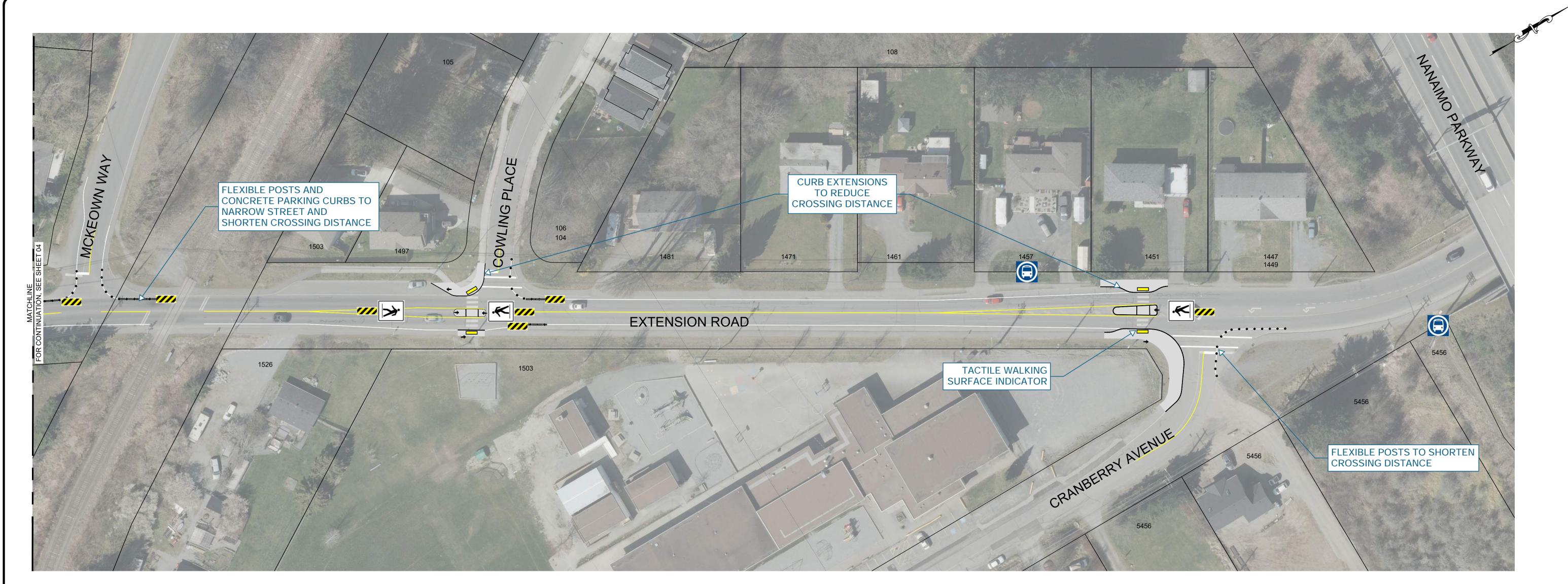












Traffic calming saves lives. Adding complexity to the street sharpens the attention of drivers, resulting in fewer collisions. Due to the lower speeds, collisions are less serious when they do occur.

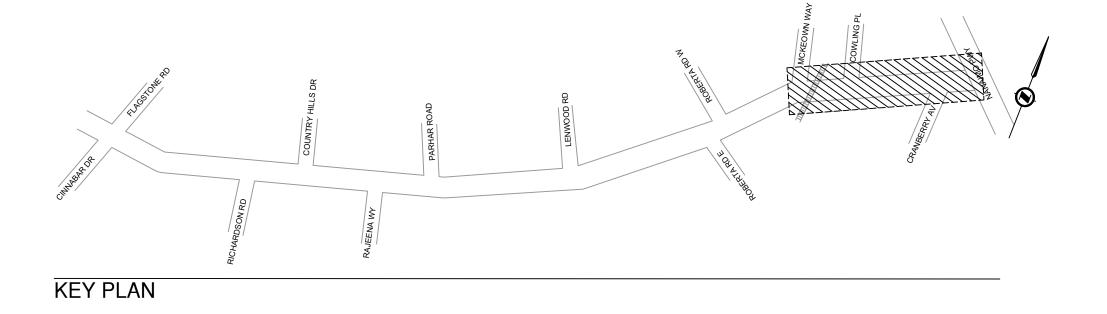
Ewing, R. (2001). *Impacts of Traffic Calming*. Institute of Transportation Engineers and Federal Highway Administration. Retrieved from https://nacto.org/docs/usdg/impacts_of_traffic_calming_ewing.pdf



TACTILE WALKING SURFACE INDICATOR FOR VISUALLY IMPAIRED PEDESTRIANS



PEDESTRIAN CROSSING WITH CONCRETE MEDIAN/REFUGE ISLAND

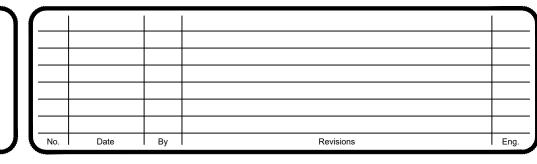


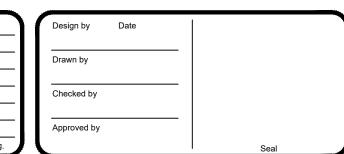
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EXTENSION ROAD TRAFFIC CALMING

Title

EXTENSION ROAD