

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE CONTENTS

<u>DESIGN CRITERIA</u>	<u>SECTION NO.</u>
Scope	14.01
<u>Planting</u>	
Driver Visibility and Clearances	14.02
Minimum Setbacks for Trees	14.03
Minimum Landscape Area Dimensions and Maximum Grades	14.04
Plant Material Selection	14.05
Street Tree Size, Spacing and Location	14.06
Urban Trees in Pavement	14.07
<u>Irrigation</u>	
General Irrigation Design Requirements	14.08
Irrigation Service Connections	14.09
Irrigation System Parameters	14.10
<u>SPECIFICATIONS</u>	
<u>Planting</u>	
Substitutions	14.11
Reference Standards	14.12
Protection	14.13
Soil Samples and Testing	14.14
Top Soil For Grass Areas	14.15
Un-amended top soil	14.16
Sub-soil	14.17
'A Horizon' Soil Mix	14.18
Peat Moss	14.19
Manure	14.20
Composted Leaf or Wood Wastes	14.21
Fertilizers	14.22
Bonemeal	14.23
Lime	14.24
Water	14.25
Plant Materials	14.26
Sod	14.27
Grass and Wildflower Seed Mixture	14.28
Mulch	14.29
Planting Accessories	14.30
Replacements	14.31
<u>Irrigation</u>	
Scope	14.32
Permits and Fees	14.33
Standards	14.34
Acceptable Products	14.35

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE CONTENTS

<u>SPECIFICATIONS (cont'd)</u>	<u>SECTION NO.</u>
<u>Irrigation (cont'd)</u>	
Irrigation Plastic Piping	14.36
Irrigation Plastic Fittings	14.37
Swing Joint Assemblies	14.38
Irrigation Metal Pipe & Fittings	14.39
Solvent Cement	14.40
Sprinkler Head Risers	14.41
Irrigation Bedding Material	14.42
Sprinkler Heads	14.43
Irrigation Valves	14.44
Irrigation Water Service Connections	14.45
Irrigation Casing Sleeves	14.46
Controllers	14.47
Mounting Location	14.48
Valve Boxes	14.49
Backflow Prevention Device	14.50
24 Volt Control Wiring	14.51
Power Wiring	14.52
Gate Valves	14.53
Quick Coupling Valves	14.54
 <u>INSTALLATION</u>	
<u>Planting</u>	
Scheduling and Co-ordination	14.55
Shipping, Storage and on-site Handling of Plant Materials	14.56
Pre-planting Inspections	14.57
Excavation	14.58
Tree Planting	14.59
Shrub and Ground Cover Planting	14.60
Pruning	14.61
Cutting, Shipping, and on-site Handling of Sod	14.62
Sod Scheduling and Workmanship	14.63
Laying of Sod	14.64
Sodding Inspections	14.65
Shipping and On-Site Handling of Seed	14.66
Seeding Scheduling and Workmanship	14.67
Seeding	14.68
Mechanical Dry Seeding	14.69
Hydroseeding	14.70
Hydroseeding with Mulch	14.71
Erosion Control Blanket	14.72

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE CONTENTS

<u>INSTALLATION (cont'd)</u>	<u>SECTION NO.</u>
<u>Irrigation</u>	
Existing Conditions	14.73
Delivery and Storage	14.74
Workmanship	14.75
Excavation and Trenching	14.76
Water and Electrical Service Connection	14.77
Pipe Line Assembly and Installation	14.78
Valves and Control Wiring	14.79
Sprinkler Heads	14.80
Closing of Pipe and Flushing Lines	14.81
Hydrostatic Tests	14.82
Backfill and Compacting	14.83
Clean-up	14.84
Balancing and Adjustments	14.85
Drip Components	14.86
 <u>MAINTENANCE</u>	
Scope	14.87
Reference Standards	14.88
Qualifications and Workmanship	14.89
Protection	14.90
Handling and Storage of Chemicals	14.91
Vandalism	14.92
End of Maintenance Period	14.93
Products and Materials	14.94
Equipment	14.95
Water	14.96
Scheduling	14.97
Trees, Shrubs and Ground Covers	14.98
Fine Grass Area	14.99
Rough Grass and Wildflower	14.100
Nurse Crops	14.101
Irrigation System	14.102

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE CONTENTS

STANDARD DRAWINGS

DWG. NO.

Tree Planting Root Zone Volume	P-1
Tree Planting in Grass Boulevard	P-2
Shrub in Planting Bed	P-3
Shrub Planting in Median	P-4
Tree in Pavement – Type 1	P-5
Tree in Pavement – Type 2 – Tree Grate Plan View	P-6
Tree in Pavement – Type 2	P-7
Irrigation Backflow Preventor & Point of Connection	I-1
Valve Box Schematic - Piping Configuration at Valve Cluster	I-3
Typical Spray Head	I-4
Drip System at Tree	I-5
In-line Drip Valve Assembly and Layout	I-6
Irrigation Controller Cabinet Details	I-7
(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)	

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

14.01 SCOPE

- .1 These landscape standards and specifications shall apply to all landscape areas within the Rights-of-way (R.O.W.) of roadways in the City of Nanaimo including: medians, soft landscape areas between the curbs and the R.O.W. lines, and plantings in urban plaza and sidewalk areas.
- .2 The general design and construction of the landscape shall be in accordance with the standards set out in this section. Specific projects may warrant amendments to the standards herein but those amendments must be approved in writing by the City Engineer.

PLANTING

14.02 DRIVER VISIBILITY AND CLEARANCE

- .1 Do not obstruct the line of vision at intersections within the triangular area bounded by the intersection of lot lines and a line joining each lot line 7 metres from their intersection.
- .2 The maximum mature maintained height for plant materials located within sight distance triangles at intersections shall be 300 mm above finish grade.
- .3 Specify trees near approaches to left turn slots, driveways or pedestrian crosswalks which can be pruned up from the base to a minimum height of 1.5 metres. Shrubs in these areas shall not exceed 300mm in mature height.
- .4 Locate trees a minimum of 1 metre distance from the pavement or curb face, unless planted in accordance with Standard Drawing P-5 or P-6.
- .5 Tree branch clearances requirements are: 5m the over traveled portion of road and 2m over the sidewalk.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

14.03 MINIMUM SETBACKS FOR TREES

- .1 Setbacks for trees to objects shall be as follows:

Table 14-1

SETBACK TREES FROM:	DISTANCE
Underground street light conduit or irrigation main	0.6m
Other underground utilities	1.2m
Lamp standards	6.0m
Steel and wooden utility poles	3.0m
Driveways	2.0m
Catch basins	2.0m
Manholes, valve boxes, services	1.2m
Sewer service boxes	1.5m
Fire hydrants	2.0m
Road intersection	7.0m
Curb face	1.0m
Sidewalk	0.85m
Buildings - fastigate (columnar) tree	2.0m
Buildings - regular crown tree	3.0-5.0m

14.04 MINIMUM LANDSCAPE AREA DIMENSIONS AND MAXIMUM GRADES

- .1 The minimum width for grass boulevard shall be 1m, 1.5m or greater preferable. Maximum slope for lawns to be 3:1.
- .2 The minimum width for shrub or ground cover beds shall be 0.6 metre, 1m or greater preferred. Maximum slope for shrub or ground cover beds to be 2:1.
- .3 Median areas narrower than 3m from curb face to curb face shall be paved with a rounded cobble stone finish, to be approved by the City Engineer.
- .4 Landscaped median areas wider than 3.0m shall have a 0.5m width rounded cobble splash strip to be constructed in accordance with Standard Drawing No. P-3.
- .5 The minimum width of boulevards for tree planting shall be 2.0 m measured from face of curb.

14.05 PLANT MATERIAL SELECTION

- .1 All plant materials shall meet the following criteria:
- (a) Plants shall have the ability to withstand adverse conditions such as airborne pollutants, maximum sun exposure and reflected heat from pavements, high winds and abrasive forces, occasional snow loading and exposure to salt from road clearing operations, and limited root zone soil volumes.
 - (b) Plants shall be hardy to Zone 7 or colder.
 - (c) Plants shall be capable of reduced water demand following a one year establishment period.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

- (d) Plants shall have relatively low maintenance attributes including: fine to medium leaf size and canopy density; non-fruit bearing or having only berry-sized non-staining fruits; low susceptibility to disfiguring or fatal diseases and infestations; infrequent demands for pruning, fertilizing and other cultural requirements.
 - (e) Plants shall be of appropriate size and form at maturity to meet criteria in Section 14.02 – Driver Visibility and Clearance.
- .2 Lawns/Fine Grass, Rough Grass and Wildflowers:
- (a) Sod shall be used on all lawn/fine grass areas. Seeding shall require approval of the City Engineer.
 - (b) Rough grass and wildflowers areas shall be seeded. Seeding method shall be noted on drawings.
 - (c) Areas to be seeded with grades greater than 3:1 and/or highly erodible soils shall be hydroseeded with a nurse crop seed mix, a hydraulically applied erosion control mulch, or erosion control blanket. Erosion control method to be noted on drawings.
- .3 Trees shall be selected such that:
- (a) Boulevard or 'street' trees shall be of a single specie/cultivar on either side of the street within a given block. Median tree species may vary.
 - (b) Street trees species shall vary between intersecting streets.
- .4 All street trees shall meet the following criteria:
- (a) Compact or upward branching structure.
 - (b) Ability to withstand pruning for pedestrian, vehicle and/or building clearance without compromise to tree health or form.
 - (c) Absence of species/varietal characteristics of structural weakness, susceptibility to wind damage, or thin, easily damaged bark.
- .5 Select street trees according to proposed site conditions either from: Table 14-2, or
- (a) An alternative source provided that the proposed trees meet the site criteria contained within the relevant Parts of Table 14-2 and all other criteria contained in this section.
 - (b) Obtain written approval from the Director of Parks, Recreation and Culture for tree selections not taken from Table 14-2.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

TABLE 14-2

PART 1 – Trees For Directly Under Hydro Lines

Minimum allowable soil volume per tree 4 cu.m. with 1 m depth pit.

Selection criterion for alternative trees not listed in Part 1: Mature height not greater than 7.62m.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple
Acer ginnala	Amur Maple (tree form)
Acer platinoides 'Globosom'	Globe Norway Maple
Acer tataricum	Tatarian Maple
Maackia amurensis	Amur Maackia
Malus 'Adirondack',	Adirondack Crabapple
Malus 'Golden Raindrops'	Golden Raindrops Crabapple'
Malus 'Sentinel'	Sentinel Crabapple
Prunus serrulata 'Amanagawa'	Amanagawa Cherry
Prunus serrulata 'Kwanzan'	Kwanzan Cherry
Prunus serrulata 'Pink Perfection'	Pink Perfection Cherry

PART 2 – Trees For Beside Hydro Lines (Min. 2.75m Lateral Distance from Nearest Line)

Minimum allowable soil volume per tree 4 cu.m. with 1 m depth pit.

Trees listed in Part 1 may also be used.

Selection criterion for alternative trees not listed in Part 2: Mature spread not greater than 5m.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
Acer platinoides 'Columnare'	Columnar Norway Maple
Acer platinoides 'Crimson Sentry'	Crimson Sentry Norway maple
Acer rubrum 'Bowhall'	Bowhall Red Maple
Carpinus betulus 'Fastigiata'	Fastigate Hornbeam
Ginkgo biloba 'Princeton Sentinel'	Princeton Sentinel Ginkgo
Fagus sylvatica 'Fastigiata' ('Dawyckii')	Fastigate Beech
Prunus sargentii 'Columnaris'	Columnar Sargent's Cherry
Quercus robur 'Fastigiata'	Fastigate English Oak
Sorbus aucuparia 'Rosedale'	Rosedale Mountain Ash
Tilia cordata 'Corzam'	Corinthian Linden

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

PART 3 - Trees For Limited Available Soil Volume (Min. 4 cu.m. per Tree, 1m pit Depth)

Trees listed in Parts 1 or 2 may also be used.

Selection criterion for alternative trees not listed in Part 3: Mature height not greater than 10m.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Acer campestre</i> (tree form)	Hedge Maple
<i>Acer circinatum</i> (tree form)	Vine Maple
<i>Acer platinoides</i> x <i>truncatum</i> cv.	Norwegian and Pacific Sunset Maples
<i>Fraxinus oxycarpa</i> 'Raywood'	Raywood Ash
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> 'Redspire'	Redspire Callery Pear
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> 'Cardinal Royal'	Cardinal Royal Mountain Ash

PART 4 - Trees For Available Soil Volumes of 9 cu.m. per Tree or More, 1m pit Depth

Trees listed in Parts 1-3 may also be used.

Selection criterion for alternative trees not listed in Part 3: Mature height not greater than 20m.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Acer rubrum</i> cvs.	Red Maple cultivars
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> 'Shademaster'	Shademaster Honeylocust
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> 'Skyline'	Skyline Honeylocust
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak
<i>Tilia x euchlora</i>	Crimean Linden

PART 5 - Trees For Wide Boulevard or Wide Median Use Only

Trees listed in Parts 1-4 may also be used.

Trees in this Part require a minimum available root zone of 20 cu.m. per tree with a minimum width of 3.5m.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
All non-dwarf coniferous spp.	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i> (sp., & full size cultivars)	European beech
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree
<i>Platanus acerifolia</i>	London Planetree
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak
<i>Zelkova serrata</i> cv.	Japanese Zelkova

14.06 STREET TREE SIZE, SPACING AND LOCATION

- .1 Trees shall be minimum 5 cm caliper measured at 300mm above the rootball at the time of planting, and of uniform size if planted in a boulevard row.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

- .2 Minimum number of boulevard trees shall be calculated as follows:

Tree Size	Single Family	
Medium Trees (\pm 10 - 20m ht.)	Greater of 1 per lot or	15m
Small Trees (Under 10m ht.)	Greater of 1 per lot or	10m

- .3 Plantings of trees closer than 6m on centre shall require the written approval of the City Engineer.
- .4 Locate trees at least 1m offset from the curb face.
- .5 Locate trees fronting on single family lots at the center of the lot frontage unless otherwise approved by the City Engineer.

14.07 URBAN TREES IN PAVEMENT

- .1 Select urban trees in pavement in accordance with Table 14-2.
- .2 Select and site urban trees in pavement to eliminate long term above-ground and below-ground conflicts with utilities, buildings and structures, and pedestrian and vehicular traffic.
- .3 Urban Trees in Pavement shall be referenced to City of Nanaimo Standard Drawing P-5, P-6 or P-7, or when alternates are proposed, the drawings shall include project-specific tree planting details showing, by plan and cross section:
- (a) Typical view of surrounding pavements, curbs, above and below ground utilities, light standards, and adjacent buildings and structures.
 - (b) Typical details of proposed rooting environment including tree pit dimensions, subgrade scarification, drainage structure if required, topsoil mix layers or 'horizons', root deflecting structure location and type if required, location and type of irrigation device and pipe, and soil surface treatment such as tree grate, porous pavement or other; and
 - (c) Typical above ground details such as staking, special appurtenances, pruning for headroom etc.

IRRIGATION

14.08 GENERAL IRRIGATION DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- .1 Design irrigation in industry-standard metric units on standard metric sheets.
- .2 Landscape in medians shall be irrigated.
- .3 In grassed boulevards fronting institutional, commercial and residential uses with potential for heavy pedestrian traffic between the curb and sidewalk, grass areas shall be irrigated. Low traffic grassed boulevards may be installed without irrigation, but manual watering for establishment and maintenance is required. The City Engineer's decision on irrigation requirements for grass areas shall be final.
- .4 Boulevard trees, shrubs and ground covers shall be watered from an automatic irrigation system.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE DESIGN CRITERIA

- .5 Urban trees in pavement shall be irrigated with multiple outlet emitter drip irrigation devices.
- .6 Irrigation systems shall be designed to supply water on a demand basis by employing a soil moisture probe to override the controller during periods of adequate soil moisture.

14.09 IRRIGATION SERVICE CONNECTIONS

- .1 Design service connections from City of Nanaimo water main to, and including, water meter chamber, to be in accordance with Section 5 - Water Distribution System.
- .2 Required backflow prevention in accordance with the City of Nanaimo Standard Drawing No. I-1.
- .3 Measure static water pressure at or near the point of connection and include with irrigation system design.

14.10 IRRIGATION SYSTEM PARAMETERS

- .1 Maximum design flow velocity to be 1.5 m/sec.
- .2 Size pipes and valves for minimum friction loss.
- .3 Specify all irrigation components from a coordinated manufacturer's line listed in the Approved Products List.
- .4 Design head-to-head coverage for turf and shrub areas.
- .5 Design sprinkler circuits with matched precipitation heads. Do not mix heads with varied precipitation rates on the same circuit.
- .6 Specify low flow heads for sloping areas.
- .7 Where surface sprinklers are used, ensure unobstructed sprinkler coverage to tree bases from at least two sides.
- .8 Every drip circuit shall be designed with a filter, pressure regulator, flush valve and air relief valve. The drip component manufacturer's instructions for installation and maintenance shall be included in the project specifications.
- .9 Minimize overspray on paved surfaces.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

PLANTING

14.11 SUBSTITUTIONS

- .1 Requests for substitutions in plant material species shall be submitted to the Engineer in writing, with proof of a plant search area that extends throughout BC wholesale nurseries, and may only be submitted after the Contract has been awarded to the successful bidder.

14.12 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- .1 Unless otherwise specified, all planting, sodding, and seeding procedures to be in accordance with BCNTA/BCSLA Landscape Standard latest edition.
- .2 Do all pruning to International Society of Arboriculture (ISA) Pruning Guidelines, 1995.

14.13 PROTECTION

- .1 Prevent damage to all existing curbs, sidewalks, pavement, utilities and structures, plants, etc. Refer to Section 3 – Existing Structures and Utility Works for conditions affecting work around existing structures and utilities.

14.14 SOIL SAMPLES AND TESTING

- .1 Engineer's approval of topsoil, sub-soil and bulk organic amendments at source, or for re-use of on-site native soils, is required. A reference sample of topsoil taken from the same source pile as the analysis sample shall be delivered to the Engineer, accompanied by a memorandum of assurance from the Contractor that the soil so delivered shall be the soil used in the Contract.
- .2 All soils and bulk organic amendments supplied by the Contractor shall be tested by a soil testing laboratory agreed to by both the Contractor and the Engineer, at the Contractor's expense. The Contractor shall arrange for such testing in a timely fashion to meet the requirements set out in Section 14.14.4.
- .3 Except where otherwise indicated in the drawings or specifications, the recommendations of the soil testing laboratory shall be the basis of requirements for soil amendments.
- .4 The Contractor shall submit the soil analysis report to the Engineer 48 hours prior to commencement of work.
- .5 The submission for soil analysis shall include:
 - (a) Minimum 1 kg. sample of each: top soil, native sub-soil intended for re-use, and bulk organic amendments.
 - (b) Project planting details and information regarding intended landscape applications for the soil.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

- .6 The soil analytical requirements shall include:
- (a) pH
 - (b) lime requirement to achieve a pH of 6.5
 - (c) soluble salts or electrical conductivity (E.C.)
 - (d) % Sands + % Fines(Silt and Clay) + % Organic Matter = 100%
 - (e) % Total Nitrogen
 - (f) Available levels of phosphorous, potassium, calcium and magnesium.

- .7 The laboratory analysis shall include recommendations for:

Soil amendments to bring soil attributes to acceptable levels as outlined in this specification.

Fertilizer applications, by category of plant type, to bring topsoil mix fertility to levels outlined in this specification.

14.15 TOP SOIL FOR GRASS AREAS

- .1 Top soil for lawn and fine grass areas shall be unamended top soil.
- .2 Top soil for rough grass and wildflower areas shall be unamended top soil, native subsoil and /or gravel.

14.16 UN-AMENDED TOP SOIL

- .1 All supplied top soil shall be fertile, friable natural loam containing minimum 4% organic matter for clay loams and 2% organic matter for sandy loams. When modified according to the recommendations of the soil testing laboratory, top soil shall be capable of sustaining vigorous plant growth.
- .2 Top soil shall be free from any inclusions of sub-soil, lumps of clay, stones and roots over 50 mm diameter, toxic materials, crabgrass, couch grass, blackberry, morning glory, horsetail, or other noxious weeds and weed seeds.
- .3 Un-amended top soil shall have a texture falling within the following allowable ranges for percentage dry-weight mineral fraction:

Gravel	>2mm & <75mm	0-10%
Sand	>0.05mm & <2mm	50-70%
Silt	>0.002mm & <0.05mm	10-25%
Clay		0-15%

- .4 Un-amended top soil shall have the following chemical properties:

pH	4.5 - 7.0	
salinity	sat. extract conductivity	<3.0 millimhos/cm @ 25°C
boron	concentration in saturated extract	<1.0 ppm

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

14.17 SUB-SOIL

- .1 Sub-soil shall be either:
 - (a) native sub-soil, free of stones larger than 75mm, and having the chemical and physical properties falling within the acceptable ranges specified in Section 14.16.3 and Section 14.16.4 for un-amended topsoil, or
 - (b) un-amended topsoil
- .2 Native sub-soil not meeting the criteria specified in Section 14.17.1(a) shall be removed from site and legally disposed of.
- .3 Sub-soil shall be free of any toxic materials, pavements, construction debris, deleterious materials, crabgrass, couch grass, blackberry, morning glory, horsetail, or other noxious weeds and weed seeds.
- .4 Submit sub-soil for testing as required in Section 14.14.1.

14.18 'A HORIZON' SOIL MIX

- .1 'A horizon' soil mix shall be topsoil amended as recommended by the soil testing lab to have the following properties, in addition to the physical and chemical properties of un-amended topsoil:
 - (a) Dry weight not to exceed 1350 kg/cu.m.
 - (b) Saturated weight not to exceed 1600 kg/cu.m.
 - (c) Total nitrogen to be between 0.2% & 0.4% by weight.
 - (d) Available phosphorous to be 50-70 ppm.
 - (e) Available potassium to be 175-250 ppm.
 - (f) Percentage by dry weight of organic matter to be 15-20%.

14.19 PEAT MOSS

- .1 Peat moss shall be Horticultural grade, partially decomposed fibrous or cellular stems and leaves of Sphagnum Mosses with a texture varying from porous to spongy fibrous, fairly elastic and substantially homogeneous with a pH value of not less than 3.5 and not greater than 6.5. It shall be brown in colour and medium to coarse shredded, particles 10 mm size or less.
 - (a) Salinity: the saturation extract conductivity <2.0 millimhos/cm @ 25°C.
 - (b) Nitrogen content shall be >0.8% based on dry weight.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

14.20 MANURE

- .1 Manure shall be well-rotted farm animal manure, such that liquids have been eliminated, and the material is crumbly, free from weed seeds, rocks, sticks and other deleterious material and contain not more than 40% by volume of sawdust, straw, or shavings.
 - (a) Manure shall be free of harmful chemicals, and shall have salt content that gives an electrical conductivity reading of between .5 and .6 mmhos/cm.
 - (b) Manure shall contain not less than 1.0% nitrogen based on dry weight.
 - (c) All particles in manure shall pass a 6.35 mm standard sieve.
 - (d) Manure shall be free of viable seed, maximum two plants per litre of manure.

14.21 COMPOSTED LEAF OR WOOD WASTES

- .1 Submit samples of composted wood waste or leaf mould for chemical analysis to soil testing lab for consideration for use as an organic amendment in the 'A horizon' topsoil mix.
- .2 The total carbon to total nitrogen ratio in the composted leaf or wood waste shall not exceed 40:1.
- .3 Uncomposted wood wastes or leaves shall not be present in the topsoil mix.

14.22 FERTILIZERS

- .1 Fertilizers shall meet the requirements of the Canada Fertilizer Act.
- .2 Dry fertilizers shall be complete formulations specified for woody plants, either in controlled release prill form, or naturally derived organic granulated form, in accordance with recommendations of the soil testing laboratory, and shall be dry, free-flowing and free from lumps, and be in manufacturer's original packaging, stored in waterproof containers clearly marked with the name of the product and manufacturer.

14.23 BONEMEAL

- .1 Bonemeal shall be a commercial raw Bonemeal, finely ground with minimum analysis of 4% nitrogen and 20% phosphoric acid.

14.24 LIME

- .1 Lime shall be commercially available ground dolomite limestone.

14.25 WATER

- .1 Water for landscape installation shall be free from organic or chemical contaminants detrimental to healthy plant growth.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

14.26 PLANT MATERIALS

- .1 All plant materials shall meet or exceed the standards identified on the landscape construction drawings with respect to size, grading and quality.
- .2 Plants shall be characteristic of the genus, species and cultivar as indicated on the construction drawings and specified herein.
- .3 All plants shall be nursery grown under similar climatic conditions to the project site. Plants shall not be pruned prior to delivery unless pre-approved by the Engineer. Container stock shall have been established in the size of container specified for at least six (6) months prior to delivery. The roots shall not have grown beyond the limits of the container.
- .4 It is the Contractor's responsibility to verify and comply with all regulations regarding the inter-regional movement of plant material, including nursery stock, within the Province of British Columbia. Imported plant materials must be accompanied by copies of the necessary permits and import licences required by Federal and Provincial regulations.
- .5 Plants shall be properly proportioned; not weak, thin or elongated.
- .6 Plants shall have normal, well-developed branches and vigorous, fibrous root systems. They shall be healthy and free from defects, decay, root disfigurement, sunscald injuries, abrasions of the bark, and plant diseases and pathogenic organisms.
- .7 Trees shall have straight stems unless uncharacteristic for the species/cultivar. Pruning wounds shall show healthy callous growth at the branch collar without bark tearing or fungal growth. Cambium tissue shall be moist and exhibit the correct colouration for the species. Plants exhibiting fungal staining shall be rejected.
- .8 All plant materials shall conform to the measurements specified in the drawings except that plants larger than specified may be used if approved by the Engineer. The use of such plants shall not increase the contract price. If larger plants are used, the ball of earth shall be increased in proportion to the size of the plant. All plants shall be measured when the branches are in their normal position. Height and spread dimensions specified refer to the main body of the plant and not from branch tip to root base or from branch tip to branch tip. Where trees are measured by caliper (cal.), reference is made to the diameter of the trunk measured 300 mm above ground as the tree stands in the nursery.
- .9 Any plants dug from native stands, woodlots, orchards or neglected nurseries and which have not received proper cultural maintenance, as advocated by the Canadian Nursery Trades Association, shall be designated as "collected plants".
- .10 Collected plants shall not be used without prior approval in writing by the Engineer.
- .11 Balled and burlapped conifers and trees in excess of 3 metres height must have been dug with a sufficiently large firm rootball to contain 75% of the fibrous and feeder root system. Rootballs shall be free of invasive weeds.
- .12 All nursery grown plant materials shall conform with the Canadian Nursery Trades Association/Paysage Canada Guide Specifications for Nursery Stock and the BCNTA Standard for Container Grown Plants.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

14.27 SOD

- .1 The quality and source of nursery sod shall comply with standards outlined in 'British Columbia Standard for Turfgrass Sod' published by Canadian Nursery Trades Association, and the B.C. Society of Landscape Architects, latest edition. Quality Grade shall be No. 2 Standard unless shown otherwise on the drawings. The turfgrass sod shall be grown from a seed mixture containing Kentucky Bluegrass (*Poa pratense*) or Turf-type Perennial Ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and not less than 40% by weight of Creeping Red Fescue (*Festuca rubra*). At time of site delivery, the sod shall contain not more than 2% of other strains or species of grass or clovers, and no visible broadleaf weeds, and shall be of sufficient density that no surface soil is visible when mowed to a height of 38mm.
- .2 The source of the sod shall be pre-approved by the Engineer. Source substitutions shall not be made without the written approval of the Engineer.

14.28 GRASS AND WILDFLOWER SEED MIXTURES

- .1 Grass seed mixture quality and source to comply with standards for lawns and grass outlined in the 'British Columbia Landscape Standard' published by the Canadian Nursery Trades Association, and the B.C. Society of Landscape Architects, latest edition. Seed mixtures are to be suited to the climate, terrain, establishment and maintenance conditions under which they are to grow.
- .2 Fine grass seed mixture quality grade shall be No. 2 Standard. Seed mixture shall contain the following: Perennial Turf Type Ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and/or Kentucky Bluegrass (*Poa pratense*), and not less than 40% by weight of Creeping Red Fescue (*Festuca rubra*) and/or Chewings Fescue (*Festuca rubra commutata*).
- .3 Rough grass seed mix shall contain the following: less than 10% by weight Kentucky Blue (*Poa pratense*) grass and/or Turf-type Perennial Ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*), and not less than 50% by weight of Creeping Red Fescue (*Festuca rubra*) and/or Chewings Fescue (*Festuca rubra commutata*).
- .4 Wildflower mix shall contain a blend of native and naturalized annuals, biennials, perennials and bunch grasses. Seed mixtures to be approved by the Engineer. The mix may contain the following species: *Alyssum saxatile*, *Achillea millefolium*, *Aquilegia caerulea*, *Aquilegia vulgaris*, *Ammi majus*, *Aster novae-angliae*, *Calendula officinalis*, *Centaurea cyanus*, *Cheiranthus allionii*, *Chrysanthemum carinatum*, *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum maximum*, *Clarkia amoena*, *Clarkia unguiculata*, *Coreopsis lanceolata*, *Coreopsis tinctoria*, *Collinsia heterophylla*, *Cosmos bipinnatus*, *Cosmos sulphureus*, *Cynoglossum amabile*, *Delphinium ajacis*, *Digitalis purpurea*, *Echium lycopsis*, *Echinacea purpurea*, *Eschscholzia californica*, *Gaillardia artistata*, *Gaillardia pulchella*, *Gilia capitata*, *Gypsophila muralis*, *Helianthus debilis*, *Hesperis matronalis*, *Iberis amara*, *Iberis umbellata*, *Lavatera trimestris*, *Liatris spicata*, *Linum grandiflorum rubrum*, *Linum perenne lewisii*, *Lobularia maritima*, *Lupinus polyphyllus*, *Lupinus perennis*, *Lupinus succulentus*, *Malcomia maritima*, *Mirabilis jalapa*, *Manarda citriodora*, *Nemophila maculata*, *Nemophila menziesii*, *Nicotiana alata*, *Oenothera argillicola*, *Oenothera cheiranthifolia*, *Oenothera lamarckiana*, *Oenothera missourensis*, *Oenothera speciosa*, *Papaver nudicaule*, *Papaver rhoeas*, *Penstemon strictus*, *Phacelia campanularia*, *Phacelia tanacetifolia*, *Phlox drummondii*, *Rudbeckia hirta*, *Scabiosa atropurpurea*, *Salvia coccinea*,

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

Silene armeria, Tagetes patula, Tropaeolum majus, Viola cornuta, Zinnia elegans, Festuca ovina, Festuca duriuscula.

- .5 Nurse crop – Annual Rye grass (*Lolium multiflorum*), Common Vetch (*Vicia satvia*) or Hairy Vetch (*Vicia villosa*).

14.29 MULCH

- .1 Bark mulch shall be 50mm and minus Douglas Fir/ Hemlock bark chips, dark brown in colour and free of soil, wood, stones, roots, plastic and other deletereous matter.
- .2 Other mulch materials shall only be used when indicated in the drawings.
- .3 Do not store bark mulch on paved sidewalks.

14.30 PLANTING ACCESSORIES

- .1 The following products shall only be installed when indicated in the construction drawings.
 - (a) TREE STAKES - shall be nominal 50mm by 50mm wood or 75mm round pressure-treated wood, or equivalent to be pre-approved by the Engineer.
 - (b) TENSIONING DEVICE – 19mm wide flat woven polypropylene or nylon webbing.
 - (c) ROOT DEFLECTING BARRIER - 61cm x 61cm copolymer polypropylene of 2.16mm thickness, 50% post consumer recycled plastic, with 12.7mm raised moulded root directing ribs c/w anti lift tabs.
 - (d) CONCRETE TREE GRATES - shall be fabricated in the form and dimensions shown in the project details. Finish to be light sandblast or as shown in the drawings. Contractor to supply shop drawings and one (1) prototype sample to the Engineer for approval prior to manufacture of the remainder of the components. Concrete and reinforcing shall meet the requirements of Section 11 – Reinforced and Plain Concrete Works.

14.31 REPLACEMENTS

- .1 All plant materials damaged or found not in a healthy satisfactory growing condition during the maintenance and guarantee period, or which, in any other way, do not meet the requirements of the specifications, shall be replaced at the Contractor's expense.
- .2 All required plant material replacements shall be by identical species/cultivar and size to the original, as indicated in the drawings.
- .3 Where identical replacements are not available, submit a written proposal to the Engineer. Gain approval from the Engineer prior to installation of the replacement plant materials.
- .4 Replacement shall be made at the next appropriate season to a maximum of four (4) months from identification of the requirement for plant replacement.
- .5 Replacement plants shall be maintained and guaranteed by the Contractor to the completion of the next full growing season, or the completion of the original maintenance and guarantee period whichever is later.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

IRRIGATION

14.32 SCOPE

- .1 Irrigation work required includes supply of all materials, labor and equipment to install a complete and operational irrigation system as specified herein and as shown on the construction drawings including:
 - (a) Excavation, piping, valves, heads, drip emitters and devices, controller, and complete installation, testing, maintenance, adjustment and guarantee of the system.
 - (b) Water supply connection and backflow prevention including supply, excavation and installation.
 - (c) 110 VAC and low voltage electrical wiring including supply, excavation and installation.
 - (d) Restoration of all existing landscape areas to condition prior to commencement of work on site, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

14.33 PERMITS AND FEES

- .1 Obtain all permits and pay required fees to any governmental agency having jurisdiction over the work. Inspections required by local ordinances during the course of construction shall be arranged as required. On completion of the work, satisfactory evidence shall be furnished to the Engineer to show that all work has been installed in accordance with the ordinances and code requirements, including certificates from the Electrical Inspector.

14.34 STANDARDS

- .1 Work shall be in accordance with mechanical (plumbing) and electrical standards, codes and regulations including the following:
 - (a) The National Building Code of Canada and its supplements.
 - (b) Current C.S.A. and A.S.T.M. Specifications for pipe and fittings, including:

copper pipe:	ASTM B42
PVC water pipe:	CSA B137.3 or ASTM D2241.
PVC fittings:	ASTM D2466 or ASTM D2467.
PVC solvent cement:	ASTM D2564.
 - (c) The B.C. Plumbing Code.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

14.35 ACCEPTABLE PRODUCTS

- .1 Acceptable products shall be in new condition with the size, manufacturer and features shown in the design. One wholesale supplier, as listed in the City of Nanaimo Approved Products List shall supply irrigation products as a complete system.
- .2 If irrigation systems with products other than shown in the design are proposed, the Contractor shall undertake the following prior to commencing construction:
 - (a) Produce complete shop drawings showing the type and location of all heads and nozzle numbers, pipe location and sizes, and all part model numbers and specifications;
 - (b) Submit hydraulic calculation work sheets for the re-designed system to demonstrate that all parameters have been calculated;
 - (c) Submit the shop drawings in triplicate and gain the written approval of the Engineer.

14.36 IRRIGATION PLASTIC PIPING

- .1 Plastic pipe shall be semi-rigid, extruded from PVC resin type 1 grade 2 normal impact in accordance with applicable codes and standards.
- .2 All polyvinyl chloride (PVC) plastic pipe and fittings must be marked as to size and class and their pressure and strength rating must exceed that of one and one half times the working pressure of the system.
- .3 All PVC pipe shall be schedule 40 PVC. **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**
- .4 Flow volumes and velocities shall always be considered to minimize head loss.
- .5 Flow velocities shall not be permitted to exceed 1.52 metres per second.
- .6 Specified pipes shall be rated at 1.5 times maximum operating pressure.

14.37 IRRIGATION PLASTIC FITTINGS

- .1 All plastic fittings shall be a minimum of schedule 40 PVC molded fittings.

14.38 SWING JOINT ASSEMBLIES

- .1 Triple swing joint assemblies for all sprinklers shall consist of:
 - (a) 3 schedule 40 PVC street elbows (MIPT x FIPT)
 - (b) 1 schedule 80 PVC threaded nipple, length to suit (MIPT x MIPT)
 - (c) 1 schedule 40 PVC threaded tee (slip x slip x FIPT)

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

- .2 Triple swing joint assemblies for quick coupler valves shall consist of:
 - (a) 1 schedule 40 PVC threaded tee
 - (b) 2 brass threaded nipples, length to suit (MIPT x MIPT) **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**
 - (c) 2 brass threaded elbows (FIPT x FIPT) **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**
 - (d) 1 brass threaded street elbow (MIPT x FIPT) **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**
 - (e) 1 brass threaded riser, 100 mm (4") length, (MIPT x MIPT) **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**

14.39 IRRIGATION METAL PIPE & FITTINGS

- .1 All metal pipe shall be copper except in quick coupler swing joint assemblies. All metal fittings shall be copper, brass or bronze as shown in the Standard Drawings.

14.40 SOLVENT CEMENT

- .1 Solvent cement and primer shall be of a type recommended for the PVC pipe class, schedule, and maximum size.
- .2 The Contractor shall ensure that the shelf life of the cement, as labeled by the manufacturer on the container, has not been exceeded.

14.41 SPRINKLER HEAD RISERS

- .1 Where risers are not of the pop-up type, sprinkler head risers shall be schedule 80 PVC pipe. Pipe shall be cut in a standard pipe cutting tool with sharp cutters. Ream only to full diameter of pipe and clean all rough edges or burrs. Cut all threads accurately with sharp dies. Not more than three (3) full threads shall show beyond fittings when pipe is made up. Use Teflon tape on all PVC threaded connections.

14.42 IRRIGATION BEDDING MATERIAL

- .1 Bedding within the pipe zone shall be in accordance with Section 4.17 – Bedding Within Pipe Zone, except that bedding material shall be well graded sand, with a minimum of 75mm on all sides of the irrigation pipe.

14.43 SPRINKLER HEADS

- .1 Sprinkler heads shall be as shown on irrigation construction plans. See legend and notes for correct model numbers and operating pressures.
- .2 Sprinklers shall perform to manufacturer's specifications including diameter of throw and gallonage at specified pressures.

14.44 IRRIGATION VALVES

- .1 Valves be as shown on irrigation construction plans. See legend and notes for correct model numbers.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

14.45 IRRIGATION WATER SERVICE CONNECTIONS

- .1 All materials for water service connection including saddle, pipe, valves, water meter and chamber to be in accordance with Section 5 - Water Distribution System.

14.46 IRRIGATION CASING SLEEVES

- .1 Irrigation casing sleeves under sidewalks, driveways and road paving and/or through walls, shall be installed prior to the construction of the paved surfaces and/or walls. Sleeves to be SDR 35 PVC pipe, size as indicated on the drawings, with ends capped and staked until such time as irrigation pipe is installed. **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**
- .2 The Contractor shall be responsible for locating all sleeves.

14.47 CONTROLLERS

- .1 Controller model numbers shall be as noted on the irrigation construction plans.
- .2 Automatic controllers shall provide all necessary features for programming as is shown on the irrigation design plan. Controllers shall be encased in a sturdy metal, lockable, weatherproof mounting box and must be easily accessible for maintenance. All electrical controllers shall be CSA approved or be of a type approved by local electrical authorities.
- .3 Soil moisture sensors shall be as noted in the irrigation construction drawings.

14.48 MOUNTING LOCATION

- .1 Controller mounting shall be as noted on the irrigation construction plan.

14.49 VALVE BOXES

- .1 All in-line valves shall be grouped wherever possible and installed in valve boxes in accordance with Section 5 - Water Distribution System, clause 5.30.5, with a solid lid. The valve box shall be sized to accommodate the number of valves grouped in the manifold with allowance for room to service the valves, minimum 75 mm clearance. The valve boxes are to be bolted. Quantity as required; see irrigation construction plan. **(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)**

14.50 BACKFLOW PREVENTION DEVICE

- .1 Backflow prevention unit shall supplied and installed where noted on the irrigation construction drawing. Such devices shall meet or exceed all local ordinances and requirements governing such a cross connection.

14.51 24 VOLT CONTROL WIRING

- .1 24-volt electric control lines from controller to automatic valves shall be CSA approved direct burial minimum (#14 AWG TWU-40) wire of a different color than the 110-volt power to controllers.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE SPECIFICATIONS

- .2 Splicing shall be made with water-proof wiring kits in accordance with the City of Nanaimo Approved Product List.

14.52 POWER WIRING

- .1 All 110-volt AC wiring shall be installed in accordance Section 10 - Roadway Lighting and Traffic Signals.

14.53 GATE VALVES

- .1 Gate valves 50 mm or larger shall be in accordance with Section 5.24 - Water Main Valves. Gate valves smaller than 50 mm in size shall be bronze conforming to ASTM B62.
- .2 Gate valves or approved quarter turn ball valves shall also be used in any case where a manual drain valve is required.

14.54 QUICK COUPLING VALVES

- .1 Quick coupling valves, keys and valve boxes shall be as noted in the irrigation construction drawings.
- .2 Internal parts to be removable and with adjustable flow control.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

PLANTING

14.55 SCHEDULING AND CO-ORDINATION

- .1 Topsoil or shall not be handled in a wet or frozen condition or in any manner in which the soil structure is adversely affected.
- .2 Plant trees, shrubs, and ground covers only during periods that are normal for such work as determined by local weather conditions, and when seasonal conditions are conducive to successful adaptation of plants to their new location.

14.56 SHIPPING, STORAGE AND ON-SITE HANDLING OF PLANT MATERIALS

- .1 Co-ordinate shipping of plants and pre-planting preparation to minimize the time lapse between shipping and planting.
- .2 Cover any plants not in a state of dormancy to prevent desiccation during transit.
- .3 During loading, transportation, off-loading, and planting, protect all trees against damage to stems and branches. Protect bark against chafing from chains, cables, equipment, or other trees by a wrapping of cardboard or sackcloth. Separate entangled tree branches without damage to branches.
- .4 Plants with broken or abraded trunks or major branches will not be accepted. Prune damaged twigs to ISA pruning guidelines using secateurs.
- .5 Unload and check all plants immediately upon arrival and water if necessary.
- .6 Immediately cover and protect bare root stock from damage to roots by frost, sun, and wind.
- .7 Handle material supplied in pots and containers by the container only to reduce breakage of branches and leaves.
- .8 Handle balled and burlapped plant materials with caution to maintain the firmness of the balls. No plants shall be used when the ball of earth surrounding the roots has been cracked or broken preparatory to or during the process of planting, or when the burlap, staves, and ropes required in connection with their transplanting have been removed.
- .9 Do not lift trees supplied in wire baskets by the trunk.
- .10 Keep plants in a moist condition at all times. Protect all plants against damage and/or drying out until they are planted on the site.
- .11 During the growing season, store all plants in containers, balled & burlapped or wire basket in an upright position if not planted within three days, and take care to provide enough space between plants such that light reaches all portions of the plant in order to avoid burning when planted out.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

- .12 Protect rootballs of balled and burlapped material by heeling in with material suitable to protect them from drying out (i.e., sawdust, peat moss, topsoil). Do not store containerized or balled & burlapped plants intended to be planted in the open in a building or in an area of low light intensity for a period exceeding 7 days. Keep all plants well-watered and protected from heat and frost.

14.57 PRE-PLANTING INSPECTIONS

- .1 Give 72 hours notice to the Engineer for an inspection of plant material at a single plant material assembly point. The Engineer must give approval of plant material in advance of commencement of planting work.
- .2 Acceptance of plant material by the Engineer at its assembly point does not prevent rejection on-site prior to or after planting operation if, in the opinion of the Engineer, the plant material has been damaged by the act or omission of the Contractor.
- .3 Give 24 hours prior notice to the Engineer for each following required inspections:
 - (a) Prior to commencement of landscape work, give notice to the Engineer and make the project landscape supervisor available for an on-site inspection of marked locations for planting and as-built conditions and site work by others. The Engineer may alter the locations of plant material in the field.
 - (b) After excavation of plant locations, but prior to placement of sub-soil and installation of plant material, give notice to the Engineer for inspection of the subgrades.
- .4 The Engineer, at his discretion, may waive one or more of the pre-planting inspections, but this shall not impair the right to reject work or materials which have been damaged or in any way do not conform to the specifications.

14.58 EXCAVATION

- .1 The location of all planting pits shall be staked by the Contractor and approved by the Engineer prior to excavation.
- .2 Planting pits shall be tested for drainage by the following means: Dig a 250mm deep by 250mm wide hole at bottom of pit. Fill with water and allow to drain. Refill hole with water and time rate of fall of water. A rate of fall less than 25mm (1") per hour indicates inadequate drainage for plant survival and shall be reported to the Engineer, prior to planting. No claim for poor drainage will be accepted after planting has taken place.
- .3 Tree planting pits shall be excavated to the dimensions indicated in the drawings. Pit sides shall be scarified to remove glazing and provide a roughened soil interface. A minimum 300mm depth scarified layer of native soil shall be created in the bottom of the tree pit by such means that the layer remains uncompacted prior to the subgrade inspection by the Engineer. Remove all stones larger than 75mm.
- .4 Stockpile excavated soil near tree pit for use, if deemed suitable by testing of the soil testing laboratory.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

- .5 Shrub beds shall be excavated to allow for a total of:
 - (a) 300mm layer of un-amended topsoil
 - (b) 150mm layer of 'A horizon' soil mix, and
 - (c) 50mm layer of bark mulch.

- .6 Areas of ground covers shall be excavated to allow for a total of:
 - (a) 150mm layer of un-amended topsoil
 - (b) 150mm layer of 'A horizon' soil mix, and
 - (c) 50mm layer of bark mulch.

- .7 A minimum 150mm depth scarified layer of native soil shall be created in the bottoms of shrub or groundcover planting pits by such means that the layer remains uncompacted prior to the subgrade inspection by the Engineer.

14.59 TREE PLANTING

- .1 The Contractor shall examine the sub-grade before planting, and shall report any conditions or defects on-site which may adversely affect the performance of this section of the work to the Engineer prior to placing topsoil mix.

- .2 Root deflecting barrier shall only be installed when and as indicated on the construction drawings.

- .3 Soils to be placed in dry weather over relatively dry, approved, free-draining subgrade.

- .4 Roughen bottom and side surfaces of tree pit prior to placement of tree and subsoil. Adjust elevation under where tree is to be placed so that the nursery soil line on the tree trunk will be 50mm above finish grade to allow for settlement.

- .5 With the tree in the planting pit untie and remove burlap and cord from top 1/3 portion of a balled & burlapped rootball. Clip and bend back the top inward-tapering portion of the wire basket, removing all cord and burlap from the top of the rootball. Completely remove, with care, imperishable containers from container-grown or bag -grown trees.

- .6 Prior to backfilling, the Contractor shall inspect the root system. Trees with the following defects shall be replaced at the Contractor's expense:
 - (a) Lack of root ball integrity,
 - (b) Broken or abraded structural or main roots,
 - (c) Presence of fungal mass or fruiting bodies and root discoloration,
 - (d) Poor root development with few fibrous roots, or
 - (e) Any other evidence of pathogenic or accidental injury.

- .7 Unwrap and spread out encircling roots and tease out roots growing at the outside of the rootball.

- .8 The tree shall be installed plumb and faced to provide the best appearance toward the primary viewing location, as determined by the Engineer.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

- .9 Place 2/3 depth of the sub-soil and water to remove air voids.
- .10 If indicated in the construction drawings, and prior to completion of backfilling, place tree stakes, avoiding penetration of the root system. Stakes shall be driven plumb and to a sufficient depth in the subgrade that the portion exposed above finish grade equals 1 metre height.
- .11 Place remaining 1/3 of sub-soil lightly boot tamping to remove air voids. Roughen surface prior to placement of 'A horizon' soil mix.
- .12 Place 150mm depth unamended topsoil then thoroughly till in all amendments specified in the soil analysis report to form the 'A horizon'. The Contractor shall not machine cultivate the soil above the root zone of the tree.
- .13 Ensure soil level does not exceed original nursery soil line. Form earth saucer to retain water over rootball and water in the tree.
- .14 Secure tree to stakes with counter-tensioned, non-twisted loops of 19mm polypropylene webbing stapled to the stakes.
- .15 Unless otherwise indicated in the construction drawings, place 75mm bark mulch over soil surface.

14.60 SHRUB AND GROUND COVER PLANTING

- .1 Shrub beds shall be a total of:
 - 300mm layer of un-amended topsoil as specified in Section 14.16
 - 150mm layer of 'A horizon' soil mix as specified in Section 14.18, and
 - 50mm layer of bark mulch.
- .2 Areas of ground covers shall be a total of:
 - 150mm layer of un-amended topsoil as specified in Section 14.16
 - 150mm layer of 'A horizon' soil mix as specified in Section 14.18, and
 - 50mm layer of bark mulch.
- .3 Compact unamended topsoil in shrub and groundcover beds to no greater than 80% of corrected maximum dry density. Roughen surface prior to placement of 'A horizon' soil mix.
- .4 For the 'A horizon' mix, place an additional 150mm lift of unamended topsoil over soil depths indicated in Section 14.60.1 or .2, then thoroughly till in all amendments specified in the soil analysis report. Lime, if required, may be added to the topsoil mix at the time of topsoil spreading. All other required fertilizers shall be added to the topsoil mix after it is in place. There should be at least one week between the time of application of lime and other types of fertilizer. Fertilizers shall be spread with a suitable mechanical spreader and be fully incorporated in to the topsoil mix to a minimum depth of 150 mm.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

- .5 Excavate individual pits in the placed topsoil mix for shrubs, to the same depth, and 1.5 times the width, of the container. Place shrubs to show the best side towards the primary viewpoint. Water shrubs in the pits prior to backfilling with the planting medium.
- .6 Rake shrub and ground cover beds to a smooth surface prior to placement of 50mm depth bark mulch layer.
- .7 Plant ground covers through bark mulch layer into the 'A horizon' layer below. The Contractor shall not plant ground covers into the mulch layer without full root burial in the soil.
- .8 Rake mulch layer to a smooth finish grade and water bed.

14.61 PRUNING

- .1 Trees which, at the time of planting, require the removal of damaged or diseased branches larger than 12mm diameter, that have broken leaders, or that have a damaged trunk, will be rejected by the Engineer.
- .2 Pruning shall be limited to the minimum necessary to remove dead or damaged secondary branches or twigs, or to provide safe headroom adjacent to streets and sidewalks. Pruning shall be done in such a manner as to preserve the natural character of the plant.
- .3 For pruning cuts 12mm diameter and smaller use clean sharp secateurs. The cut shall be perpendicular to the branch angle and located at the outside edge of the branch collar only, leaving no stub or bark tears.
- .4 Pruning cuts larger than 12mm shall be undertaken according to the current ISA Pruning Guidelines by a qualified person. The 3-cut method shall be employed using a clean sharp pruning saw.

14.62 CUTTING, SHIPPING, AND ON-SITE HANDLING OF SOD

- .1 Sod shall be in pieces approximately 0.84 sq.m. in area with the soil portion having a minimum depth of 19mm.
- .2 Co-ordinate shipping of sod to minimize the time lapse between shipping and laying. Co-ordinate with soil placement accordingly.
- .3 During transportation protect sod against drying.
- .4 Deliver sod to site within 24 hours of being lifted and lay sod within 36 hours of being lifted. Keep sod moist and cool if in the event of any delay in laying.
- .5 During dry weather, water sod as necessary to ensure its vitality and prevent soil and root loss during handling.
- .6 During wet weather allow sod to dry sufficiently to prevent tearing during lifting and handling.
- .7 Roll or fold all sod prior to handling to avoid tearing or breakage.

**SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE
INSTALLATION**

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

14.63 SOD SCHEDULING AND WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Keep site well drained.
- .2 Do not lay sod during freezing temperatures or when the ground is frozen.
- .3 Sod placed between May 15 and September 15 shall require installation of an automatic irrigation system.
- .4 Clean up immediately soil or debris spilled onto pavement and dispose of deleterious materials.

14.64 LAYING OF SOD

- .1 Excavate and/or fill and prepare subgrade to a sufficient depth below finish grade to accommodate 150mm min. topsoil plus the thickness of the sod.
- .2 Scarify top 75mm surface of subgrade to produce an even loose-textured surface free of stones larger than 75mm. Remove and dispose of all roots and branches, and all plant parts of blackberry, horsetail, morning glory, Canada thistle or other noxious weeds. Remove and dispose of all paving materials, tar, building materials or other deleterious substances.
- .3 The Contractor shall inform the Engineer of any existing sub-grade conditions which will adversely affect the work in this section.
- .4 The finished sub-grade shall be approved by the Engineer prior to placement of topsoil.
- .5 Topsoil shall not be placed when in a wet or frozen condition.
- .6 Spread topsoil evenly over the approved sub-grade to a minimum depth of 150mm and compacted to maximum 85% modified dry density.
- .7 Where the soil analysis indicates the addition of granulated lime it shall be incorporated into the soil at the depth and rate specified by the soil testing laboratory at least 1 week prior to the application of fertilizer.
- .8 A turf starter fertilizer, as specified by the soil testing laboratory, shall be incorporated into the soil, at the depth and rate specified, a minimum of 48 hours prior to the laying of sod.
- .9 Immediately prior to sod placement, the finished topsoil grade shall be smooth, firm against footprints, with a fine loose-texture.
- .10 Lay sod in rows, perpendicular to slope, smooth and even with adjacent areas and surfaces, and with joints staggered. Butt sections closely without overlapping or leaving open joints between pieces.
- .11 Water immediately after sod laying to obtain moisture penetration through sod into top 100 mm (4") of topsoil mix.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

- .12 When sod and soil has dried sufficiently to prevent damage, provide close contact between sod and soil by means of a 150 kg roller. Heavy rolling to correct irregularities in grade is not acceptable.
- .13 Provide adequate marking of sodded areas with warning signs, to be removed by the Contractor when sodding work has given a Notice of Acceptance.

14.65 SODDING INSPECTIONS

- .1 Give 24 hours prior notice to the Engineer for each following required inspection:
 - (a) After excavation and preparation of the subgrade but prior to placement of topsoil give notice to the Engineer for inspection of the subgrades.
 - (b) Notify the Engineer when the sod is established for an inspection for acceptance.

14.66 SHIPPING, AND ON-SITE HANDLING OF SEED

- .1 Deliver and store grass seed in original container showing:
 - (a) Analysis of seed mixture and % of pure seed.
 - (b) Year of production and date and location when tagged.
 - (c) Net Mass.
 - (d) Percentage germination.
 - (e) Name and address of distributor.
- .2 All seed to be stored in dry, weatherproof storage place and to protected form damage by heat, moisture, rodents or other causes until time of seeding.

14.67 SEEDING SCHEDULING AND WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Seed grass and/or wildflower mix during early spring or after the 15th of August to within two weeks of freeze-up.
- .2 Keep site well drained.
- .3 Perform work under optimum field conditions. Do not undertake seeding operation under adverse conditions including moisture, temperature, wind or scheduling related work.
- .4 Clean up immediately soil or debris spilled onto pavement and dispose of deleterious materials.

14.68 SEEDING

- .1 Apply seed by Mechanical Dry Seeding method or Hydraulic Seeding method unless otherwise specified. Hand seeding shall only be carried out when site conditions preclude above methods and must be approved by the Engineer.
- .2 Base application rates of fertilizers, seed mix, mulch and tackifier on analysis of season, climate, terrain, soil, and establishment and maintenance conditions affecting project.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

14.69 MECHANICAL DRY SEEDING

- .1 Excavate or fill and grade smooth subgrade to within 150mm of finish grade in areas to be seeded with fine grass. Remove all deleterious and refuse materials. Place 150mm depth topsoil and fine grade removing humps and hollows. Rough grass/wildflower areas shall be seeded on the native sub-soil graded for drainage, and free of surface rocks and all deleterious materials.
- .2 Obtain Engineer's approval of topsoil grade and depth before starting seeding.
- .3 Sow during calm weather (winds less than 6mph) using equipment suitable for the area involved to the approval of the Engineer. Sow half of the required seed in one direction and the remainder at right angles. Incorporate the seed into the soil a minimum depth of 6mm simultaneously or within one half hour after seeding operation. Mix carefully with light chain harrow or wire rake and roll area immediately afterward with water ballast type lawn or agricultural type roller.
- .4 Water with fine spray, avoiding washing out seed. Apply enough water to ensure penetration of a minimum of 50mm.
- .5 Re-seed at 2 week intervals where germination has failed.

14.70 HYDROSEEDING

- .1 Do not hydroseed fine grass areas without pre-approval from the Engineer.
- .2 Thoroughly mix seed, fertilizer and hydraulic mulch in water slurry and distribute normally over surface area with approved hydraulic mulcher.
- .3 Measure quantities of each material to be charged into hydraulic seeder/mulch tank accurately either by mass or by common accepted system of mass-calibrated volume measurements. Add materials to tank while it is being filled with water and in following sequence: seed, fertilizer, and where applicable, mulch. Thoroughly mix materials into homogeneous water slurry and distribute uniformly over surface area with hydraulic seeder/mulcher.
- .4 Keep seeds for legumes in separate containers prior to seeding. If required, add legume seeds with standard product humus culture before mixing with grass/wildflower seed. Protect inoculated seed from exposure to sunlight for periods of over one-half hour. Use seed within eight hours from inoculation or to be re-inoculated.
- .5 After charging, do not add water or other materials to mixture in hydraulic mulcher.
- .6 Do not leave seed, fertilizer, mulch and water slurry in tank for more than 4 hours. Slurry left in tank over maximum time to not be used for seeding, dispose off-site.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

14.71 HYDROSEEDING WITH MULCH

- .1 Prepare area to be seeded. Seed wildflowers/grasses and 25% of fibre mulch on the first pass, then seed the balance of mulch on the second pass.

14.72 EROSION CONTROL BLANKET

- .1 Prepare area and seed.
- .2 Apply blanket over designated areas in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- .3 Anchor blanket in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations which are to be used as minimum standard to ensure that blanket is held down to maintain firm contact.

IRRIGATION

14.73 EXISTING CONDITIONS

- .1 Ensure that existing site features and improvement areas are disturbed as little as possible. Protect existing vegetation throughout installation and do not damage root systems. Return all areas to prior condition immediately after irrigation installation and testing.
- .2 Prior to excavation, the Contractor shall satisfy himself as to the finished grade elevations and density of compaction in existing lawn and planting areas, to ensure restoration of disturbed areas to grades and compaction matching existing.
- .3 Existing sod removed to accommodate irrigation installation shall be preserved in a healthy condition and replaced subsequent to installation and backfilling, or replaced with new sod.
- .4 Notify Engineer if trenching is required through paved areas. The Contractor shall saw-cut and remove paving to the width of the trench. Removal and replacement of paving to match existing shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- .5 Where trenching for piping or wiring is required through paved areas, provide 150 mm ID SDR 35 sleeve with minimum 600 mm depth cover. Extend sleeve minimum 300 mm into soft landscape areas.

14.74 DELIVERY AND STORAGE

- .1 Shipping and handling and installation of materials shall be to manufacturer's recommended instructions, and best workmanship. Particular care shall be taken to avoid scratches and nicks on the plastic pipe. Pipe must be properly stacked and stored in a clean place on the site, keeping dirt out of the pipe at all times.

14.75 WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Lay out work as accurately as possible to the construction drawings. Install swing joints, offsets and all fittings to bring the pipe and heads to the location shown.
- .2 If shop drawings or field adjustments to the design are made, the Contractor shall be responsible for full and complete irrigation distribution and coverage of all irrigated areas.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

14.76 EXCAVATION AND TRENCHING

- .1 All trenching and backfilling to be in accordance with Section 4 - Trench Excavation, Bedding and Backfill, and in addition:
 - (a) Excavated materials shall be carefully placed adjacent to the trench in separate piles to avoid contamination of topsoil and excavated materials.
 - (b) Perform all excavations as required for the installation of the work included under this section, including shoring of earth banks to prevent cave-ins. Restore all surfaces, existing underground installations, etc., damaged or cut as a result of the excavations to their original condition and in a manner approved by the Engineer.
 - (c) Excavations through existing landscape areas shall be carried out such that adjacent areas are not contaminated with excavated materials. Backfilling and replacement of topsoil shall be performed in accordance with the specifications such that all existing planting areas are restored to their original condition.
 - (d) Trenches shall be made wide enough to allow a minimum of 50 mm between parallel pipe lines. Trenches for pipe lines shall be made of sufficient depths to provide the minimum cover from finish grade as follows:
 - 450 mm minimum cover over main lines
 - 300 mm minimum cover over lateral lines to heads.
 - 100mm minimum over drip lines
- .2 Maintain all warning signs, barricades and other safety devices in accordance with the Section 3 – General Requirements.

14.77 WATER AND ELECTRICAL SERVICE CONNECTION

- .1 Water Service Connection shall be in accordance with Section 5 – Water Distribution System, and as shown on the construction drawings.
- .2 Contractor shall have a qualified Electrician connect the controllers to the electrical supply.

14.78 PIPE LINE ASSEMBLY AND INSTALLATION

- .1 Do not drag pipe along ground whether single lengths or assembled sections. Damaged pipe shall be rejected and replaced by new pipe and couplings.
- .2 Keep pipes clean at all times, blow out with compressed air or water on completion of assembly.
- .3 Plastic pipe shall be laid on sand to a compacted depth of 75 mm. A further 75 mm depth of sand shall be placed over plastic pipe prior to backfilling.
- .4 Plastic pipe and fittings shall be solvent welded using solvents and methods as recommended by manufacturer of the pipe, except where threaded connections are required. Pipe and fittings shall be thoroughly cleaned of dirt, dust and moisture before applying solvent with a non-synthetic bristle brush.
- .5 Pipe may be assembled and welded on the surface. Snake pipe slightly from side to side to allow for expansion and contraction.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

- .6 No irrigation line shall be installed so that it runs parallel and directly over another such line or utility.
- .7 Leave minimum clearance of 50 mm between irrigation lines laid in a common trench.
- .8 Make all connections between plastic pipe and metal valves with threaded fittings using plastic male adapters.
 - (a) Screw fittings shall be carefully tightened with strap wrenches or by other means that do not mark the plastic pipe or plastic fittings.
 - (b) Pipe wrenches shall not be used on plastic fittings, unless the fittings are a type designed for use with a pipe wrench. Should the Contractor wish to use a lubricant it shall be a type manufactured for this purpose.

14.79 VALVES AND CONTROL WIRING

- .1 Install valve boxes such that top of structure is at finished grade, accessible for maintenance, in accordance with Section 5 – Water Distribution System
- .2 24-volt wiring of valves to controller shall be undertaken by a certified low energy systems tradesman.
- .3 All 24-volt wiring shall be a different color than the 110-volt power to controller and shall be buried a minimum of 300 mm as per the amended B.C. Electrical Code.
- .4 Coil additional 600 mm length of each electrical wire within valve box as extra material.
- .5 Splicing shall be minimized with such splices made waterproof with the use of water-proof wiring kits in accordance with the approved product list.

14.80 SPRINKLER HEADS

- .1 Install all sprinklers according to manufacturer's specifications.

14.81 CLOSING OF PIPE AND FLUSHING LINES

- .1 Cap or plug all openings as soon as lines have been installed to prevent the entrance of materials that would obstruct the pipe. Leave in place until removal is necessary for completion of installation.
- .2 Thoroughly flush out all water lines before installing heads, valves and other hydrants.
- .3 Test in accordance with Section 14.83 – Backfill and Compacting.
- .4 Upon completion of the testing, the Contractor shall complete assembly and adjust sprinkler heads for proper distribution.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

14.82 HYDROSTATIC TESTS

- .1 Request the presence of the Engineer at least 48 hours in advance of testing.
- .2 Testing to be accomplished at the expense of the Contractor and in the presence of the Engineer.
- .3 Center load piping with small amount of backfill to prevent arching or slipping under pressure.
- .4 After welded plastic joints have cured at least 24 hours, fill test section with water and expel all air and cap risers for an additional 24 hours prior to testing. Contractor shall pre-test the circuits, and call the Engineer for a supervised test once the circuits to be demonstrated meet the test requirements. Contractor shall supply and temporarily install, until tests are approved, a pressure gauge and hosebib to each main and circuit to be tested. Tests to be conducted at 1.5 times the maximum operating pressure (continuous and static water pressure) in the presence of the Engineer as follows:
 - (a) Main lines and sub-mains to be tested for 1 hour.
 - (b) Lateral lines to be tested for 15 minutes.
 - (c) Pressure loss on the pressure gauge shall not exceed 10% of the test pressure in the time period of the test.
- .5 Repair leaks resulting from tests by cutting out and replacing pipe or fittings. Leaks shall not be repaired by patching. Maintain test pressure for a minimum of one hour after replacement of defective parts and re-inspect as per Section 14.83 – Backfill and Compacting, clause 14.83.4.
- .6 After approval by the Engineer, backfill excavations, maintaining pressure in the lines. If there is any indication of a leak, the defective section shall be located and replaced. Flush out the system to remove dirt and then attach the sprinklers using a non-setting pipe thread compound.

14.83 BACKFILL AND COMPACTING

- .1 After system is operating and required tests and inspections have been made, backfill excavations and trenches.
- .2 All sprinkler head excavations shall be backfilled with sand or topsoil up to within 50 mm of finish grade.
- .3 Trenches to be backfilled in accordance with Section 4 – Trench Excavation Bedding, and Backfill.
- .4 Ensure that existing lawn and planting areas are disturbed as little as possible.
- .5 Dress off all areas to finish grades.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION

14.84 CLEAN-UP

- .1 Remove from the site all debris and surplus material resulting from work of this section.

14.85 BALANCING AND ADJUSTMENTS

- .1 Balance and adjust all components of the system to achieve the most efficient system operation. Balancing and adjustment to include synchronization of controllers and soil moisture sensors, adjustments to pressure regulators, pressure relief valves, sprinkler heads and individual station adjustments on controllers.
- .2 Lawn sprinkler heads shall be set flush with the final turf grade by shortening or lengthening the riser as required. During the maintenance period, return and adjust the heads as required to be flush with the final turf grade.

14.86 DRIP COMPONENTS

- .1 Install according to the manufacturers' specifications.
- .2 Keep pipe ends and components absolutely clean during installation.
- .3 Check and clean filter one week after system start-up. Check and clean filter monthly thereafter during the operating season of the maintenance period.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

14.87 SCOPE

- .1 The area of maintenance operations will be all constructed or altered landscape areas in this Contract.
- .2 Landscape maintenance operations shall meet the "Moderate" Maintenance Level in accordance with the BC Landscape Standard, 1997 Edition, unless otherwise specified herein.
- .3 Litter control and garbage pick-up, other than construction clean-up during and after work performed in this Contract, will be supplied by others, or will be subject to a separate agreement.
- .4 The maintenance period shall be from the time of planting until one year from the date of Notice of Acceptance of the landscape works or at the discretion of the engineer.
(REVISED NOVEMBER 2009)
- .5 Maintenance operations for trees, shrubs and ground covers shall include:
 - (a) Watering, weeding, pest and disease control, remedial pruning;
 - (b) Plant replacements as required;
 - (c) Supplemental fertilization as specified by the soil testing laboratory;
 - (d) Spring and fall clean-up;
 - (e) Planting beds shall be maintained to be weed-free.
- .6 Maintenance operations for sodded and seeded lawn/fine grass areas shall include: watering, mowing, weeding, topdressing and reseeded as required to meet conditions set out in 14.99, throughout the maintenance and guarantee period.
- .7 Maintenance operations for rough grass, nurse crop, and wildflower areas shall include: mowing, weeding, topdressing and reseeded as required to meet conditions set out in 14.100 and 14.101, throughout the maintenance and guarantee period.
- .8 Maintenance operations for irrigation system shall include: monitoring and adjustment of system, repair as necessary, and winterization and spring startup of the system.

14.88 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- .1 Reference standards for landscape maintenance shall include project specifications and the most recently amended version of the following:
 - (a) B.C.S.L.A./B.C.N.T.A. British Columbia Landscape Standard
 - (b) International Society of Arboriculture Pruning Guidelines, 1995
 - (c) Federal and Provincial Legislation
 - (d) Pesticide Control Products Act
 - (e) Pesticide Control Act and Regulations
 - (f) Weed Control Act and Regulations
 - (g) Worker's Compensation Act and Regulations

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

14.89 QUALIFICATIONS AND WORKMANSHIP

- .1 Foreman for landscape crews shall be gardeners holding current B.C.N.T.A. certification, or should have successfully completed an apprenticeship, a recognized horticulture diploma course, or Trade Qualification process.

14.90 PROTECTION

- .1 All existing and new plants, site services, curbs, paving, structures, finishes and all other features shall be protected against damage during the work. Refer to Section 3 of these specifications.
- .2 Appropriate measures shall be taken to ensure that no spillage of fuels, toxic construction materials, or other toxic wastes occurs, and where use of such materials is necessary, to ensure that adequate containment facilities and clean-up equipment are utilized.
- .3 No toxic or waste materials shall be stored adjacent to or dumped into water courses or any other water body either on or off the job site.
- .4 All toxic wastes and other material shall be disposed of in a manner acceptable to the Owner and in accordance with municipal, provincial and federal regulations.

14.91 HANDLING AND STORAGE OF CHEMICALS

- .1 Handling of herbicides, pesticides and fertilizers shall be done in accordance with federal and provincial legislation. The applicator(s) shall be certified under the appropriate category of the Pesticide Control Act and shall be licensed by the BC Pesticide Control Branch.
- .2 No materials shall be stored on site.
- .3 All chemicals shall be stored in their original packaging with the manufactures labels and seals intact, and in accordance with the labels instructions for proper and safe storage. Storage shall be in a dry location within the temperature range specified by the manufacturer.
- .4 Sites where pesticides are used shall be posted prior to and after application to the requirements of the Engineer and the BC Pesticide Control Branch. Application will only be permitted at such a time, and in such manner, as to minimize conflicts with others uses of the site.
- .5 Pesticides shall only applied in strict accordance with the manufacturers' instructions.
- .6 Herbicides and pesticides used must be registered for such use by Agriculture Canada under the Pest Control Products Act .
- .7 Do not use herbicides containing sodium chlorate.
- .8 Do not use herbicides containing 2,4,5,-T where there is a possibility of drainage into potable or irrigation water.

**SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE
MAINTENANCE**

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

14.92 VANDALISM

- .1 Refer to Article 30 of the Section 2 - General Conditions.

14.93 END OF MAINTENANCE PERIOD

- .1 Notify the Engineer 30 days in advance of the end of the maintenance period.

14.94 PRODUCTS AND MATERIALS

- .1 Products and materials used in landscape maintenance operations shall meet the requirements of the specifications and referenced standards.

14.95 EQUIPMENT

- .1 The Contractor shall supply all equipment, materials and all other supplies necessary to maintain the Contract landscape area.
- .2 Equipment shall be suited to the work at hand, and shall be in good condition. Mowers shall have clean, sharp blades. Safety devices shall be in place and functioning to Workers' Compensation Board requirements.
- .3 Pruning equipment shall be kept sharp and sterile to prevent the spread of plant diseases.
- .4 Equipment shall be such that the risk of spillage, inadvertent spraying or miss-direction of oil, gasoline, fertilizers or other chemicals is minimized.
- .5 Spray equipment shall be of a type which can be adjusted with respect to spray pattern and application rate. Do not use airblast, mist, or fog sprayers. Hose mounted sprayers shall be equipped with a check valve rated for the prevention of backflow, to be located within 1 metre of the water source shut off valve.

14.96 WATER

- .1 Water supply other than the irrigation system will be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- .2 Base cost of this work on hand watering as required, and supplemental to the irrigation system if one is supplied, or in cases of breakdown.
- .3 Supply all equipment such as pumps, hose, portable sprinklers, tank trucks, etc. if required for watering operations.
- .4 Water used for landscape maintenance shall be free from organic or chemical contaminants detrimental to healthy plant growth.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

14.97 SCHEDULING

- .1 Schedule operations to the type of plant materials being maintained, the intensity and pattern of use of the site, and the seasonal weather patterns.
- .2 Adjust maintenance frequency and intensity to the weather patterns of the particular year.
- .3 Schedule watering operations to meet the following criteria:
 - (a) To provide water just prior to, or during, early daylight hours for maximum plant uptake,
 - (b) To not impede the use of sidewalks or other paved areas during daylight hours, and
 - (c) In accordance with any watering restrictions in effect at the time.

14.98 TREES, SHRUBS AND GROUND COVERS

- .1 The Contractor shall undertake the following maintenance operations for trees shrubs and ground covers for the duration of the maintenance period:
 - (a) Monitor all plants at least once per month during the growing season for pest and disease signs: to ensure prompt treatment, minimum damage, and to minimize treatment intensity. Where the application of a pesticide is warranted, notify the Engineer prior to treatment.
 - (b) The Contractor shall be required to compensate the Owner for damage caused to non-target plants from the misapplication of herbicides.
 - (c) The Contractor shall immediately notify the Engineer of any major insect, fungal or other pathogenic infestation or disease which will adversely affect the health of the plant materials. If, in the opinion of the Engineer, the condition cannot be remedied prior to Acceptance, the affected plant materials shall be replaced by the Contractor, at no cost to the Owner.
 - (d) Provide adequate water during the growing season to ensure healthy turgid growth. During the period from April 15 to September 15, the combined weekly total of natural precipitation and irrigation or water supplied by the Contractor shall be not less than the equivalent of 38mm of precipitation.
 - (e) Maintain the mulched areas of shrub and ground cover beds, and at the bases of trees, in a clean, uncompacted, weed-free and grass-free condition. Ensure the total removal of all root parts of weeds. Do not mechanically cultivate over the root zone of any plant material.
 - (f) Remove fallen leaves, twigs and trimmings in a timely fashion to prevent rot, damage to the surrounding landscape, impeded area drainage, or public inconvenience.
 - (g) Pruning shall only be undertaken in accordance with 14.61. Except as indicated below, or as recommended for a particular species in the technical horticultural literature, prune plant materials during the late autumn after leaf drop or in early spring prior to bud break. Prune trees of the following genus' in autumn only: Betula, Cladastris, Laburnum, Liriodendron, Magnolia, Saphora. Prune shrubs which bloom on the previous year's growth, shortly after blooming.
 - (h) Do not maintenance fertilize trees planted in the spring until the following spring. Do not fertilize trees planted in the summer or fall until the following spring. Apply only a controlled release complete fertilizer, at the rate recommended by the soil testing laboratory.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

- (i) Fertilize shrub and ground cover beds with a complete slow release fertilizer in accordance with the recommendations of the soil testing laboratory.
- (j) Trees which are staked shall be inspected periodically for state of repair, correct tensioning and for signs of stem abrasion or constriction. Unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer, the stake shall be removed by the Contractor prior to, and as a condition of, final payment at the end of the maintenance period.

14.99 FINE GRASS AREAS

- .1 Maintain fine grass areas to the 'Moderate' standard set out in the BC Landscape Standard 1997 Edition .
- .2 Provide sufficient water to keep the sod root zone moist until firmly rooted.
- .3 If area was seeded, keep soil moist during germination period and adequately water grassed areas until accepted by Engineer. Apply water to ensure moisture penetration 75mm to 100mm. Control water to prevent washouts. Seeded areas to be adequately protected with warning signs, temporary wire or twine fences, or other necessary means.
- .4 Subsequent to rooting, program irrigation to provide alternate day watering for a total weekly precipitation rate of 38mm during the growing season.
- .5 Topdress and reseed areas which are dead or bare and keep moist until fully established. Use a seed mix that matches the varieties found in the sod or original seed mix.
- .6 Weeding must be done when isolated small weed patches (no greater than 4 patches per 5 sq. m) have a width of 150mm. Weeding (mechanical or chemical) shall kill or remove 90% of weeds or the process shall be repeated within the next two site visits.
- .7 Mow at a time and frequency required to maintain the lawn at a height between 62mm and 38mm.
- .8 Remove and dispose of clippings at each mowing.
- .9 At each mowing, trim grass at interface with all non-turf elements such as curbs, pavement surfaces, walls, mulched areas beneath trees, and shrub beds. Do not allow the line on a string trimmer to come into contact with any plant material other than the sod.
- .10 Using a sharp edging tool, vertically cut an edge at the perimeter of all shrub beds and mulched areas under trees, three times during the growing season.
- .11 Fertilize sod in accordance with the recommendations of the soil testing laboratory at the prescribed interval and rate, and with the type of fertilizer appropriate to the stage of the growing season. Fertilize a minimum of twice during the growing season.
- .12 Fertilizer shall be spread with a mechanical spreader that can be calibrated for an even application of fertilizer at a controlled rate.

SECTION 14 - LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE

14.100 ROUGH GRASS AND WILDFLOWER

- .1 Mow rough grass once every thirty days. Mow to maximum height of 100mm. Wildflower mixes to be mowed once in the spring to a height of 150mm.
- .2 Maintain areas free of invasive weeds and broom.

14.101 NURSE CROPS

- .1 Mow crop once every 30 days. Mow to maximum height of 150mm.
- .2 Cut crop prior to going to seed to ensure the annual species do not reseed.

14.102 IRRIGATION SYSTEM

- .1 Maintenance of the irrigation system shall include:
 - (a) Monitoring of the irrigation controller functioning and scheduling;
 - (b) Adjustment of risers and nozzles for the designed coverage;
 - (c) Monitoring and cleaning of drip filters and emitters;
 - (d) Repair or replacement of defective or damaged components; and
 - (e) Winterization of the system at the end of the growing season, and spring startup.
- .2 Winterization shall include flushing, draining, and shut-off of all system components.
- .3 Spring startup shall include filter cleaning, system charging, monitoring and adjustments.